



# Experiences Linking Vehicle Motion Simulators to Distributed Simulation Experiments

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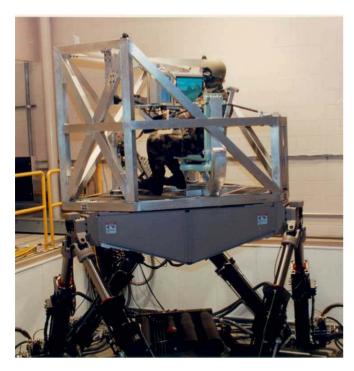
### Introduction

- TARDEC Motion Simulators
- Past Experiences
- Current Activities
- Conclusions





### **TARDEC Motion Simulators**



Ride Motion Simulator (RMS)



Crew Station / Turret Base Motion Simulator (CS/TMBS)





# TARDEC Motion Simulators (cont.)

- RMS Single person crew station 40 Hz
- CS/TMBS full turret fully operational 8 Hz
- 6 Degree-of-Freedom
- Creates a virtual vehicle environment of motion visualization and sound
- Current vehicles that can be simulated M1, M2, HMMWV, Stryker





### Past Experiences

- RMS with Distributed Interactive Simulation (DIS) and ModSAF
- Symbolically Optimized Vehicle Analysis System (SOVAS) and HLA
- RMS and HLA
- The Dynamic Reconfigurable Engineering Workstation (DREW)
- Vehicle Dynamics and Mobility Server (VDMS)





# RMS with Distributed Interactive Simulation (DIS) and ModSAF

- What was done
  - Wrote RMS software to use DIS with ModSAF
- Experiences / Lessons Learned
  - Vehicle did appear in ModSAF
  - Could not provide two way communication due to issues with C Object Oriented Programming System (COOPS) development environment





#### SOVAS and HLA

- What was done
  - Satisfy a requirement for SOVAS to be HLA compliant
- Experiences / Lessons learned
  - Making an existing simulation natively HLA compliant is hard
  - Requires a lot of time and code
  - The network was also a problem





#### RMS and HLA

- What was done
  - Satisfy a requirement for RMS software to be HLA compliant
- Experiences / Lessons Learned
  - Making an existing simulation natively HLA compliant is hard
  - Requires a lot of time and code
  - The code that was created is fragile (it hangs and crashes for no apparent reason)





# The Dynamic Reconfigurable Engineering Workstation (DREW)

- What was done
  - Connected the RMS with the National Advanced Driving Simulator at the University of Iowa over the internet for engineering level analysis
  - Used a commercial product Network Data Delivery Service and not HLA
- Experiences / Lessons Learned
  - The project was successful
  - Existing HLA technology was not up to the task
  - Indicated a need for further development of a real-time HLA RTI





# Vehicle Dynamics and Mobility Server (VDMS)

- What was done
  - Used the GVSL vehicle dynamics simulation running on a GVSL server to provide the vehicle dynamics characteristics for simulated vehicles in OTB running on a remote server.
- Experiences / Lessons Learned
  - Created better VDMS code
  - Learned about capabilities of NIU





### Current Experiences

- What do we want to do?
  - Have the RMS and CS/TMBS participate in a distributed virtual experiment using OneSAF Test Bed 2.0
- Why do we want to do it?
  - Because there is still a requirement for the RMS code to be HLA compliant.
  - OneSAF is the main Army distributed forces simulation program now and in the future.
- How are we going do it?
  - Use the DMSO Federation Execution and Development Process (FEDEP)





#### What is the FEDEP

- Six step process developed from federation developers experiences
  - Step 1: Define Federation Objectives
  - Step 2: Develop Federation Conceptual Model
  - Step 3: Design Federation
  - Step 4: Develop Federation
  - Step 5: Integrate and Test Federation
  - Step 6: Execute Federation and Prepare Results





#### Where are we now?

- In the middle of step 4
- This is where the simulations are modified so that they can interoperate (send and receive data) with other simulations and be able to act on that data.





### What do we have left to do in Step 4

- Define objects, attributes and interactions for each simulation (federate) that will be shared to create a Simulation Object Model (SOM)
- Combine the SOM of all of the federates to create a Federation Object Model (FOM)
- Modify the RMS code to support HLA requirements.





### What about FEDEP Step 5 and 6

- Step 5
  - Work out all of the problems and get the federation to work correctly
- Step 6
  - Run the test Scenario with each vehicle that the RMS can represent





## Conclusions

- Creating a native HLA compliant simulation takes a lot of time and a lot of programming
- The FEDEP is an excellent tool for federation development





#### Resources

- Dr. David A. Lamb, "High Level Architecture and the SOVAS Modeling System: Lessons Learned While Achieving Compliance", 2002 Summer Computer Simulation Conference
- Mark Brudnak, Patrick Nunez, Alexander Reid, "Real-time, Distributed, Unmanned Ground Vehicle Dynamics and Mobility Simulation, SAE Paper 2002-01-1178, 2002 SAE World Congress, 2002.
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- Stacy Budzik, Patrick Nunez, Yiannis Papelis, Dario Solis, "Dual Use Vehicle and Heavy Equipment Virtual Proving Ground (VHEVPG)", IVSS-2002-MAS-05, NDIA 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual Intelligent Vehicle Systems Symposium, Traverse City, MI, June 2002.
- Patrick Nunez, Alexander Reid, Randy Jones, Sally Shoop, "A Virtual Evaluation Suite for Military Ground Vehicle Dynamic Performance and Mobility", SAE Paper 2002-01-3049, 2002 SAE World Congress, 2002.
- Anthony Docimo, Gerald Hinkle, Geoff Sauerborn, "Vehicle Dynamics in the Virtual Proving Ground (VPG) Synthetic Environment Integrated Testbed (SEIT)", 04S-SIW-034, 2004 Spring Simulation Interoperability Workshop, April 18-23, 2004





# Questions?